

Code No: 157BG

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, July/August - 2022****DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING****(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks:75

**Answer any five questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) Define stability and causality. State the conditions for discrete systems for stable and causal.
- b) Determine the response of the system with impulse response  $h(n)=a^n u(n)$  to the input signal. [8+7]
- 2.a) For linear constant coefficient difference equation calculate the frequency response  $y(n)=0.6 y(n-1)-0.1y(n-2)+x(n)$  to the input signal  $x(n)=\delta(n)$ .
- b) Derive the expressions for up sampling and down sampling. [8+7]
- 3.a) Derive the relation between DFS and DTFT.
- b) Compute the circular convolution of the sequences  $x(n)=[1, 2, 3, 1]$ ;  $h(n)=[4, 3, 2, 2]$ ; using time domain formula. [7+8]
- 4.a) Compute the eight point DFT of the sequence  $x(n)=\{0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0, 0, 0, 0\}$  using DIT-FFT algorithm.
- b) Compare overlap add and overlap save method. [9+6]
5. Using the design formulas find the order and system function  $H(z)$  of digital Butterworth filter for IIR LPF with passband ripple  $\leq 0.5$ dB, passband edge = 1.2 kHz, stopband attenuation  $\geq 40$ dB, stop band edge 2kHz, sampling rate 8kHz. [15]
- 6.a) Explain the Bilinear transformation method for designing IIR filter using design formulas.
- b) List the frequency transformations relations for analog filters from low pass filter to high pass, band pass and band stop filter. [8+7]
- 7.a) Compare the characteristics of IIR and FIR filters.
- b) Design an FIR linear phase digital filter with order 7, approximating the ideal frequency response  $H(\omega)=1$  for  $|\omega| \leq \pi/6$ ; and 0 for  $\pi/6 \leq |\omega| \leq \pi$ . [5+10]
- 8.a) Realize the system defined by the difference equation given by  $y(n) = 2.5y(n-1) - y(n-2) + x(n) - 5x(n-1) + 6x(n-2)$  using direct form I and direct form II.
- b) Compute convolution of two signals  $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and  $\{4, 3, 2, 1\}$  using Z-transform. [8+7]

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